REMARKS/ARGUMENTS

Claims 1-10 have been amended to replace the phrase "characterized in that" with "wherein" to provide proper antecedent basis for terms recited therein and thereby conform to U.S. practice. Claims 2-10 been amended to depend solely on Claim 1, thereby eliminating any multiple dependencies and more clearly defining the Applicants' invention. Claim 11 is newly added to present "a flash smelting furnace" originally in Claim 1 as a dependent claim. Applicants respectfully submit that no new matter is introduced by these amendments, and requests entry thereof prior to examination on the merits.

AUTHORIZATION

The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any additional fees which may be required for consideration of this Amendment to Deposit Account No. <u>13-4500</u>, Order No. <u>6009-4745</u>. A DUPLICATE OF THIS DOCUMENT IS ATTACHED.

Respectfully submitted, Morgan & Finnegan, L.L.P.

Dated: May 26, 2005

By: Statuling Olya Bartholomew Verdirame Registration No. 28,483

Mailing Address: MORGAN & FINNEGAN, L.L.P. 3 World Financial Center New York, NY 10281 2101 (212) 415-8700 (telephone) (212) 415-8701 (facsimile)